

# A COUSTIC WAVE SPECTRUM

<b>F r e q u e n c y</b>  <b>i n</b>  <b>C y c l e s</b>  <b>Range</b>  <i>(including the Range of Human Hearing)</i>  1 - 100,000 cps  Microacoustic 100,000 - millions cps	<b>Years</b> 1 - millions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Global Waves circulation patterns in a planetary atmosphere</li> <li>○ Global Cycles the 'southern oscillation' in the Earth's atmosphere</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Oceanic Cycles the rise and fall of sea level in the hydrosphere of the Earth or other planets; the 'el niño' current</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Geological Cycles glacial and interglacial periods, periods of volcanic and seismic activity, polar reversals, continental growth and decay, etc.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Biospheric Cycles biological, ecological, social, economic, and cultural cycles which occur within the planetary biosphere</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Interplanetary Cycles the orbits of planets, satellites, asteroids, meteorites, comets about the sun or other stars</li> <li>○ Interplanetary Conjunctions planetary and satellite conjunctions; solar and lunar eclipse cycles</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Stellar Cycles sunspots, solar flares, and faculae caused by stellar magnetic forces on the Sun or other hot stars; stellar rotation</li> <li>○ Stellar Tides</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Interstellar Cycles the oscillating paths, orbits, and lifecycles of gas and dust clouds, galactic nebulae, within the Milky Way or other galaxies</li> <li>○ Interstellar Conjunctions</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Galactic Cycles the rotation of the Milky Way Galaxy or other galaxies; the oscillating paths, orbits, and lifecycles of stars, star clusters</li> <li>○ Spiral Density Waves caused by instabilities in the gravitational field of spiral galaxies</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Intergalactic Cycles the spins, orbits, beats, and lifecycles of gas clouds, galaxies, galactic groups, clusters, super-clusters</li> <li>○ Intergalactic Conjunctions</li> <li>○ Macroacoustic Waves in large gas clouds caused by the galactic wind, stellar explosions</li> </ul>	
	<b>Months</b> 1 - 12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Global Waves circulation patterns in a planetary atmosphere</li> <li>○ Seasonal Cycles exchange of warm/cool air, precipitation including monsoons</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Seasonal Cycles exchange of warm/cool water, Indian Ocean currents</li> <li>○ Cirannual Cycles of upwelling and downwelling</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Seasonal and Lunar Cycles solstices/equinoxes; expansion and contraction of the Earth or other terrestrial bodies due to solar heating</li> <li>○ Planetary Cycles planetary or satellite rotation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Seasonal Cycles gestation periods of large mammals</li> <li>○ Cirannual Cycles of flora and fauna, mating, migration, etc.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Shock Waves ⚡ caused by solar flares on the Sun or other hot stars</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Photospheric Waves circulation patterns in the Sun or other hot stars</li> <li>○ Stellar Rotation</li> <li>○ Variable Star Cycles (Mira)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Macroacoustic Waves in gas and dust clouds caused by turbulence due to various instabilities within a galaxy</li> </ul>			
	<b>Days</b> 1 - 30	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Global Waves circulation patterns in the Earth's atmosphere including prevailing westerlies, polar easterlies, trade winds, Rossby waves (jet stream)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Global Waves circulation patterns in the Earth's oceans including the gulf stream, equatorial currents and counter-current, local currents driven by global circulation patterns in the atmosphere</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Planetary Cycles the rotation of the Earth and Moon or other planets or satellites; light-dark periods</li> <li>○ Planetary Tides</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Gestation and Menstrual Cycles of various species</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Stellar Cycles outflow cycles of the solar wind caused by the rotation of the Sun or other hot stars</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Variable Star Cycles</li> <li>○ Stellar Cycles the rotation of the Sun or other small stars</li> </ul>				
	<b>Hours</b> 1 - 24	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Cyclones and Anticyclones high and low pressure systems; tropical cyclones including hurricanes, typhoons; circulation patterns caused by vertical effects</li> <li>○ Global Cycles atmospheric tides, cloud cycles, sea/land breezes, hill/valley flows</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Ocean Tides</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Planetary Tides tidal motions of the Earth's lithosphere or other planets due to gravitational forces</li> <li>○ Thermal Cycles expansion and contraction of solids due to fluctuations in temperature</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Circadian Rhythms of plants and animals</li> <li>○ Diurnal Rhythms of plants and animals</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Trapped Waves within the interior of the Sun or other hot stars</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Shock Waves caused by a stellar explosion within the Milky Way or other galaxies</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Shock Waves caused by a giant stellar explosion, or by a series of explosions in the galactic core</li> </ul>		
	<b>Minutes</b> 1 - 60	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Trapped Waves between layers of the Earth's atmosphere or other planets</li> <li>○ Mountain Waves</li> <li>○ Island Waves</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Trapped Waves within the Earth's liquid core</li> <li>○ Tsunamis (tidal waves) caused by seismic activity beneath the ocean floor</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Thermal Cycles expansion and contraction of solids due to fluctuations in temperature</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Circadian Rhythms of plants and animals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Electroacoustic Waves caused by local turbulence within the solar wind</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Helioseismic Waves at the surface and within the interior of the Sun or other hot stars</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Electroacoustic Waves caused by local turbulence within the stellar wind of hot stars</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Electroacoustic Waves caused by local turbulence within the galactic wind</li> </ul>		
	<b>Seconds</b> 1 - 60	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Cyclonic Storm Cycles tornadoes, waterspouts</li> <li>○ Cyclonic Minicycles caused by vertical effects, wind, and turbulence</li> <li>○ Caustics caused by boundary interactions</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Surface Waves 'ring' waves, 'breaking' waves, storm waves, 'rollers', seiches</li> <li>○ Tsunamis (tidal waves)</li> <li>○ Tidal Bores</li> <li>○ Internal Waves</li> <li>○ Trapped Waves</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Surface Waves snow, sand, and dust waves</li> <li>○ Seismic Waves generated on the surface crust of the Earth or other terrestrial bodies</li> <li>○ Seismic Waves generated within the interior of the Earth or other terrestrial bodies</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Surface Waves waves of grain and grass, etc.</li> <li>○ Biomechanical Cycles heartbeat, respiration, metabolic and other biomechanical rhythms internal to humans and other species</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Electroacoustic Waves caused by local turbulence within the solar wind</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Pulsars the rotation of high velocity neutron stars (pulsars, x-ray stars)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Electroacoustic Waves caused by local turbulence within the stellar wind of hot stars</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Electroacoustic Waves caused by local turbulence within the galactic wind</li> </ul>		
	<b>Normal Sound</b>  <b>Range</b>  <i>(including the Range of Human Hearing)</i>  1 - 100,000 cps	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Internal Waves caused by turbulence</li> <li>○ Radial Waves</li> <li>○ Shock Waves ⚡</li> <li>○ Wind and Whistle Tones</li> <li>○ Internal Waves caused by spontaneous boundary interactions</li> <li>○ Acoustic Whistlers</li> <li>○ Cylindrical and Conical Waves</li> <li>○ Normal Sound Waves in air and other gas</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Caustics caused by complex boundary interactions</li> <li>○ Deep Channel Waves</li> <li>○ Internal Waves caused by acoustic cavitation</li> <li>○ Internal Waves caused by spontaneous boundary interactions</li> <li>○ Internal Waves caused by spontaneous boundary interactions</li> <li>○ Normal Sound Waves in water and other liquids</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Surface Waves circular waves, elliptical waves, cymatic patterns generated on the surface of a solid body</li> <li>○ Mechanical Oscillations generated on or within a solid body</li> <li>○ Normal Sound Waves which are transmitted through a solid</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Biochemical Oscillations spontaneously generated within humans and other living systems</li> <li>○ Traveling Waves spontaneously generated within living systems</li> <li>○ Internal Waves caused by acoustic cavitation</li> <li>○ Normal Sound Waves which are transmitted through organic substances</li> <li>○ Ion Waves</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Electroacoustic Waves caused by local turbulence within the solar wind</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Pulsars the rotation of high velocity neutron stars (pulsars, x-ray stars)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Intracloud Waves in gas and dust clouds caused by instabilities in the Milky Way or other galaxies</li> <li>○ Intracloud Waves in dense molecular clouds caused by instabilities in the Milky Way or other galaxies</li> <li>○ Electroacoustic Waves caused by local turbulence within the stellar wind of hot stars</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Intracloud Waves in large gas clouds caused by fluctuations of temperature and density within a cloud</li> <li>○ Intracloud Waves in large gas clouds caused by interaction with the galactic wind or with intergalactic or intercluster gas from a stellar explosion</li> <li>○ Electroacoustic Waves caused by local turbulence within the galactic wind</li> </ul>		
	<b>Microacoustic</b> 100,000 - millions cps	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Microthermal Waves trapped within normal sound waves</li> <li>○ Opticoacoustic Waves</li> <li>○ Microcycles the oscillation of particles and subparticles</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Microthermal Waves trapped within normal sound waves in liquids and fluids</li> <li>○ Microcycles the oscillation of particles and subparticles</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Stress Waves in crystalline structures</li> <li>○ Microcycles the oscillation of particles and subparticles</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Microthermal Waves trapped within normal sound waves in organic substances</li> <li>○ Ultrasound Waves</li> <li>○ Microcycles the oscillation of particles and subparticles</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Microacoustic Waves in a superconductor</li> <li>○ Magnetoacoustic Waves</li> <li>○ Ion Waves</li> <li>○ Electroacoustic Waves in a semiconductor</li> <li>○ Electron Waves</li> <li>○ Drift Waves</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Electroacoustic Waves caused by local turbulence within the solar wind</li> <li>○ Magnetoacoustic Waves caused by the interaction of the solar wind with the magnetic fields of various planets and satellites</li> <li>○ Microcycles the oscillation of particles and subparticles</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Microcycles the oscillation of particles and subparticles</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Electroacoustic Waves caused by local turbulence within the stellar wind of hot stars</li> <li>○ Microcycles the oscillation of particles and subparticles</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Microcycles the oscillation of particles and subparticles</li> </ul>	

○ Traveling Wave    ⊙ Standing Wave    ⊖ Internal Wave    ⊖ Surface Wave    ⊙ Trapped Wave    ⊕ Thermal Wave    ⚡ Shock Wave    ⊖ Plasma Wave